



**FERMENTA BIOTECH GMBH  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED  
31-Mar-22**

## Standalone Balance Sheet as at Mar 31, 2021



		( ' in EUR )	
	Notes	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
<b>ASSETS</b>			
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Other Intangible assets	1	348.625,85	464.573,70
<b>Total non-current assets</b>		<b>348.625,85</b>	<b>464.573,70</b>
<b>Current assets</b>			
(a) Inventories	2	3.026.719,88	3.395.019,00
(b) Financial assets			
(i) Trade receivables	3	627.550,86	15.280,00
(ii) Cash and cash equivalents	4	96.587,36	5.004,15
(c) Other current assets	5	141.982,78	143.242,21
<b>Total current assets</b>		<b>3.892.840,88</b>	<b>3.558.545,36</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<b>4.241.466,73</b>	<b>4.023.119,06</b>
<b>EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</b>			
<b>Equity</b>			
(a) Equity share capital	6	25.000,00	25.000,00
(b) Other equity	7	(2.000.546,06)	(497.413,40)
<b>Total equity</b>		<b>(1.975.546,06)</b>	<b>(472.413,40)</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
(a) Financial liabilities			
(iii) Trade payables			
Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro and small	8	6.043.750,75	4.481.854,58
(iv) Other financial liabilities		-	-
(b) Other current liabilities		143.472,04	13.677,88
(c) Provisions		29.790,00	-
(b) Current tax liabilities (net)	9	-	-
<b>Total current liabilities</b>		<b>6.217.012,79</b>	<b>4.495.532,46</b>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</b>		<b>4.241.466,73</b>	<b>4.023.119,06</b>
<b>See accompanying notes to the Standalone financial statements</b>			
	I-19	-	-
<b>In terms of our report attached</b>			

For  
Chartered Accountants

Oliver Bielenberg  
Partner

Date : May 15, 2022  
Place : Hamburg

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Fermenta Biotech GmbH

Mylviane Spethmann-Berssenbrügge  
Managing Director

Date : May 15, 2022  
Place : Hamburg

## Standalone Statement of Profit and Loss for the year ended Mar 31, 2022

( ' in EUR )

	Notes	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
<b>Income</b>			
Revenue from operations	10	1.005.804,72	245.910,00
Other income	11	4.433,00	184.621,88
<b>Total Income</b>		<b>1.010.237,72</b>	<b>430.531,88</b>
<b>Expenses</b>			
Cost of materials consumed	12	1.240.131,65	1.274.122,73
Purchases of stock-in-trade		-	-
Changes in inventories of finished goods, stock-in-trade and work-in-p	13	313.453,45	(1.145.248,48)
Employee benefits expense	14	117.597,42	-
Finance costs		-	-
Depreciation and amortisation expense	15	115.947,85	119.029,00
Other expenses	16	726.240,01	402.615,58
<b>Total expenses</b>		<b>2.513.370,38</b>	<b>650.518,83</b>
<b>Profit before tax</b>		<b>(1.503.132,66)</b>	<b>(219.986,95)</b>
<b>Tax expense:</b>			
Current tax		-	-
Deferred tax credit		-	-
<b>Total tax expense</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Profit for the year</b>		<b>(1.503.132,66)</b>	<b>(219.986,95)</b>
<b>Other comprehensive income</b>			
<b>Total other comprehensive income / (loss) for the year (a+b)</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>		<b>(1.503.132,66)</b>	<b>(219.986,95)</b>
<b>Earnings per equity share of ' 1 each EUR</b>			
<b>Basic in EUR</b>		<b>(60,13)</b>	<b>(8,80)</b>
See accompanying notes to the Standalone financial statements		1-19	
In terms of our report attached			

For  
Chartered Accountants

Oliver Bielenberg  
Partner

Date : May 15, 2022  
Place : Hamburg

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Fermenta Biotech GmbH

Viviane Spethmann-Berssenbrügge  
Managing Director

Date : May 15, 2022  
Place : Hamburg

## Standalone Statement of Profit and Loss for the period ended Mar 31, 2022

Notes	YTD		QUARTER		QUARTER		QUARTER	
	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021	Mar 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	31. May 21	March 31, 2021	YTD	(in EUR)
Income								
Revenue from operations	10	1,005,804.72	245,910.00	308,705.24	697,099.48	-	245,910.00	
Other income	11	8,233.00	184,821.89	-	2,433.00	102,009.57	184,821.88	
Total income		1,014,037.72	430,731.89	308,705.24	701,532.48	102,009.57	430,731.88	
Expenses								
Cost of materials consumed	12	1,240,131.65	1,274,122.73	(417,428.26)	1,637,359.91	482.15	1,274,122.73	
Provision of stock in trade								
Changes in inventories of finished goods, stock-in-trade and a	13	513,453.45	(1,143,248.48)	749,728.55	(436,986.25)	-	(1,143,248.48)	
Employee benefits expense		117,997.42	-	34,447.63	34,469.88	-	-	
Finance costs								
Depreciation and amortisation expense	15	115,947.83	119,029.00	28,589.98	58,132.70	31,967.58	119,029.00	
Other expenses	16	726,240.01	402,615.58	147,750.10	482,741.26	93,163.27	402,615.58	
Total expenses		2,513,370.36	650,518.83	543,887.99	1,795,917.80	127,613.00	650,518.83	
Profit before tax		(1,500,132.64)	(219,786.95)	(234,302.75)	(1,094,385.32)	(25,603.43)	(219,786.95)	
Tax expense:								
Current tax		-	-	-	-	-	-	
Deferred tax credit		-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total tax expense		-	-	-	-	-	-	
Profit for the year		(1,500,132.64)	(219,786.95)	(234,302.75)	(1,094,385.32)	(25,603.43)	(219,786.95)	
Other comprehensive income								
Total other comprehensive income / (loss) for the year		-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total comprehensive income for the year		(1,500,132.64)	(219,786.95)	(234,302.75)	(1,094,385.32)	(25,603.43)	(219,786.95)	
Earnings per equity share of 1 each EUR								
Basic in EUR		(60.13)	(8.80)	(9.38)	(43.78)	(1.02)	(8.80)	

See accompanying notes to the Standalone financial statements  
in terms of our report attached

1-19

Per  
Chartered Accountants

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Fermate Biotech GmbH

Oliver Biedrohn  
Partner

Volker Spethmann, Diplom-Steuerberater  
Managing Director

Date: May 15, 2022  
Place: Hamburg

Date: May 15, 2022  
Place: Hamburg

Fermox Biotech GmbH, Hamburg

Standalone Statement of Profit and Loss for the period ended Mar 31, 2022

**fbl**

(a) Equity share capital

	Mar 31, 2022	Mar 31, 2021
Balance at the beginning of the year	25 000,00	25 000,00
Balance at the end of the year	25 000,00	25 000,00

(b) Other equity

	Reserves and Surplus							Items of other comprehensive income	Total
	Unrealised gain/(loss) on dilution	Capital redemption reserve	Capital reserve pursuant to amalgamation	Capital reserve	General reserve	Share options outstanding account	Retained earnings	Equity instruments through OCI	
Balance as at March 31, 2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	(277.426,45)	-	(277.426,45)
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	(219.986,95)	-	(219.986,95)
Balance as at March 31, 2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	(497.413,40)	-	(497.413,40)
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1.503.132,66)	-	(1.503.132,66)
Balance as at Sept 30, 2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2.000.546,06)	-	(2.000.546,06)

In terms of our report attached

For  
Chartered Accountants

Oliver Biesberg  
Partner

Date: May 13, 2022  
Place: Hamburg

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Fermox Biotech GmbH

Ulrich Spethmann-Dierschbrügge  
Managing Director

Date: May 13, 2022  
Place: Hamburg

## Standalone Cash Flow Statement for the year ended Mar 31, 2022

( in EUR )

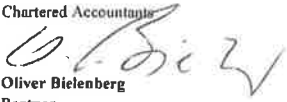
	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Profit before tax	(1.503.132,66)	(219.986,95)
Adjustments for :		
Depreciation and amortisation expense	115.947,85	119.029,00
Liabilities / provisions no longer required written back	(4.433,00)	(184.621,88)
Operating profit before working capital changes	(1.391.617,81)	(285.579,83)
Movements in working capital:		
(Increase)/decrease in trade receivables	(612.270,86)	91.032,50
Increase in inventories	368.299,39	(1.348.345,44)
(Increase)/decrease in other assets	1.259,43	(141.948,55)
Increase in trade payables	1.561.896,17	1.473.436,64
Increase in provisions	34.223,00	184.621,88
Increase / (decrease) in other liabilities	129.793,89	13.677,88
	91.583,21	(13.104,92)
Income taxes paid (net of refunds)	-	-
Net cash generated from operation (A)	91.583,21	(13.104,92)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Payments for purchase of property, plant and equipment, investment property, capital work-in-progress, intangible assets and intangible assets under development	-	(23.185,00)
Proceeds on sale of property, plant and equipment	-	-
Net cash used in investing activities (B)	-	(23.185,00)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Net cash generated from / (used in) financing activities (C)	-	-
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (A)+(B)+(C)	91.583,21	(36.289,92)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	5.004,15	41.293,86
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	96.587,36	5.004,15
Components of cash and cash equivalents		
Cash on hand	-	-
Balances with banks:		
In current accounts	96.587,36	5.004,15
Cash and cash equivalents (Refer note 4)	96.587,36	5.004,15
Total cash and cash equivalents considered for cash flows	96.587,36	5.004,15

See accompanying notes to the Standalone financial statements 1-18

In terms of our report attached

For

Chartered Accountants

  
 Oliver Bielenberg  
 Partner

Date : May 15, 2022

Place : Hamburg

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of

Fermenta Biotech GmbH

  
 Viviane Spethmann-Berssenbrügge  
 Managing Director

Date : May 15, 2022

Place : Hamburg

## 1 Other Intangible assets

( in EUR )

Particulars	Computer software	Product know-how	Total
At cost or deemed cost as at April 01, 2020	-	560 417,70	560 417,70
Additions	23 185,00	-	23 185,00
<b>Balance as at March 31, 2021</b>	<b>23.185,00</b>	<b>560.417,70</b>	<b>583.602,70</b>
Additions	-	-	-
<b>Balance as at Dec 31, 2021</b>	<b>23.185,00</b>	<b>560.417,70</b>	<b>583.602,70</b>
Accumulated amortisation			
As at April 01, 2020	-	3 377,74	3.377,74
Amortisation expense	3 567,73	112 083,53	115 651,26
<b>Balance as at March 31, 2021</b>	<b>3.567,73</b>	<b>115.461,27</b>	<b>119.029,00</b>
Amortisation expense	3 864,35	112 083,50	115 947,85
<b>Balance as at Dec 31, 2021</b>	<b>7.432,08</b>	<b>227.544,77</b>	<b>234.976,85</b>
Carrying amount			
As at March 31, 2020	19.617,27	444.956,43	464.573,70
<b>Balance as at Dec 31, 2021</b>	<b>15.752,92</b>	<b>332.872,93</b>	<b>348.625,85</b>

**2 Inventories**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
(At lower of cost and net realisable value)		
Raw materials and packing materials	1 404 556,18	1 459 402,12
Work-in-progress	-	-
Finished goods	1 622 163,70	1 935 617,15
Stores and spares	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.026.719,88</b>	<b>3.395.019,00</b>

**3 Trade receivables (unsecured)**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Considered good	627 550,86	15 280,00
Credit Impaired	-	-
	627 550,86	15 280,00
Less : Allowance for doubtful debts (Expected credit loss allowance)	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>627.550,86</b>	<b>15.280,00</b>
<b>Balance at the end of the year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**4 Cash and cash equivalents**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Balances with banks		
In current accounts	96 587,36	5 004,15
<b>Total</b>	<b>96.587,36</b>	<b>5.004,15</b>

**5 Other current assets**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Advance for supply of goods and services		
Considered good	-	132 750,40
Considered doubtful	-	-
Less: Allowance for doubtful advances	-	-
	-	132 750,40
Prepaid expenses	5 068,03	6 281,30
Balances with government authorities	136 914,75	4 210,51
<b>Total</b>	<b>141.982,78</b>	<b>143.242,21</b>



## 3 Trade receivables (unsecured) - Part B

	March 31, 2021	March 31, 2022
Considered good	877,636.88	15,280.00
Credit Impaired		
Less: Allowance for doubtful debts (Expected credit loss: shown as +)	627,550.80	15,280.00
Total	627,550.80	89,280.00

Ageing of Trade receivables - March 31, 2022

Particulars	Billed	Not Due	Outstanding for the following period from due date of payments					Total
			Less than 6 months	6 months to 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
(i) Unbilled Trade receivables - considered good			334,204.90	119,883.72	15,280.00			629,370.62
(ii) Unbilled Trade Receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk								
(iii) Unbilled Trade Receivables - credit impaired								
(iv) Billed Trade Receivables - considered good								
(v) Billed Trade Receivables - considered good								
(vi) Billed Trade Receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk								
(vii) Billed Trade Receivables - credit impaired								
Total			334,204.90	119,883.72	15,280.00			629,370.62

Ageing of Trade receivables - May 31, 2022

Particulars	Billed	Not Due	Outstanding for the following period from due date of payments					Total
			Less than 6 months	6 months to 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
(i) Unbilled Trade receivables - considered good				15,280.00				15,280.00
(ii) Unbilled Trade Receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk								
(iii) Unbilled Trade Receivables - credit impaired								
(iv) Billed Trade Receivables - considered good								
(v) Billed Trade Receivables - considered good								
(vi) Billed Trade Receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk								
(vii) Billed Trade Receivables - credit impaired								
Total				15,280.00				15,280.00

Movement in the expected credit loss allowance

Balance at the beginning of the year

Addition during the year

Written off during the year

Reversal during the year

Balance at the end of the year



6	Equity share capital	( in EUR )	
		Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
	Authorised	25.000,00	25.000,00
		25.000,00	25.000,00
	Issued, subscribed and fully paid-up	25.000,00	25.000,00
		25.000,00	25.000,00

Fermenta Biotech Limited (25000 @ 1 EUR)

## 7 Other equity

( in EUR )

	Reserves and Surplus							Items of other comprehensive income	Total
	Unrealised gain/(loss) on dilution	Capital redemption reserve	Capital reserve pursuant to amalgamation	Capital reserve	General reserve	Share options outstanding account	Retained earnings	Equity instruments through OCI	
Balance as at March 31, 2020	-	-	-	-	-	-	(277.426,45)	-	(277.426,45)
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	(219.986,95)	-	(219.986,95)
Balance as at March 31, 2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	(497.413,40)	-	(497.413,40)
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1.503.132,66)	-	(1.503.132,66)
Balance as at Sept 30, 2021	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2.000.546,06)	-	(2.000.546,06)

**8 Trade payables (Current)**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Total outstanding dues of creditors	6.043.750,75	4.481.854,58
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.043.750,75</b>	<b>4.481.854,58</b>

**9 Other Current Liability**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Statutory Liabilities	143.472,04	13.677,88
<b>Total</b>	<b>143.472,04</b>	<b>13.677,88</b>

## N 8 Trade payables (Current) Part B

	March 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Total outstanding dues of micro and small enterprises	6,043,750.75	1,181,854.58
Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro and small enterprises		
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,043,750.75</b>	<b>4,481,854.58</b>

## Ageing of trade payables March 31, 2022

Particulars	Unbilled	Not due	Outstanding for the following period from due date of payments				Total
			Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Dues of micro and small enterprises (MSME)		6,043,750.75					6,043,750.75
Dues of creditors other than micro and small enterprises							-
Disputed dues of micro and small enterprises (MSME)							-
Disputed dues of creditors other than micro and small enterprises							-
<b>Total</b>		<b>6,043,750.75</b>					<b>6,043,750.75</b>

## Ageing of trade payables March 31, 2021

Particulars	Unbilled	Not due	Outstanding for the following period from due date of payments				Total
			Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Dues of micro and small enterprises (MSME)		1,181,854.58					1,181,854.58
Dues of creditors other than micro and small enterprises							-
Disputed dues of micro and small enterprises (MSME)							-
Disputed dues of creditors other than micro and small enterprises							-
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,181,854.58</b>					<b>1,181,854.58</b>

**10 Revenue from operations**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Sale of products	1.005.804,72	245.910,00
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.005.804,72</b>	<b>245.910,00</b>

**11 Other income**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Liabilities - provisions no longer required written back	4.433,00	184.621,88
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.433,00</b>	<b>184.621,88</b>

**12 Cost of materials consumed**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Inventories of raw materials + packing materials at the beginning of the year	1.459.402,12	1.256.305,16
Add: Purchases	1.185.285,53	1.477.219,69
Less: Inventories of raw materials + packing materials at the end of the year	1.404.556,00	1.459.402,12
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.240.131,65</b>	<b>1.274.122,73</b>

**13 Changes in inventories of finished goods, stock-in-trade and work-in-progress**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
<b>Inventories at the end of the year</b>		
Work-in-progress	-	-
Finished goods	1.622.163,70	1.935.617,15
	<u>1.622.163,70</u>	<u>1.935.617,15</u>
<b>Inventories at the beginning of the year</b>		
Work-in-progress	-	-
Finished goods	1.935.617,15	790.368,67
	<u>1.935.617,15</u>	<u>790.368,67</u>
	<b>313.453,45</b>	<b>(1.145.248,48)</b>

**14 Employee benefits expense**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Salaries and wages	117.597,42	-
Contribution to provident and other funds	-	-
Gratuity expense	-	-
Share based payments to employees	-	-
Staff welfare expenses	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>117.597,42</b>	<b>-</b>

**15 Depreciation and amortisation expense**

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Amortisation of intangible assets	115.947,85	119.029,00
<b>Total</b>	<b>115.947,85</b>	<b>119.029,00</b>

B. L.

**16 Other expenses**

	<b>Mar 31, 2022</b>	<b>March 31, 2021</b>
Processing charges	257 949,26	144 118,03
Freight and forwarding charges	154 568,71	68 386,37
Commission on sales	10 163,60	-
<b>Administration and other expenses</b>		
Rent (including lease rentals)	14 854,75	-
Repairs and maintenance - others	-	-
Insurance	18 556,55	3 643,90
Rates and taxes	-	2 639,10
Allowance for doubtful debts	-	-
Allowance for doubtful advances	-	-
Travelling and conveyance	7 631,45	97,76
Professional and legal fees	230 307,14	183 166,70
Payment to auditors (Refer note 41)	11 054,47	-
Foreign exchange loss (net)	-	-
Postage and telephone	668,25	64,30
Printing and stationery	168,62	-
Mark to Market Loss Gain on Derivative instruments	-	-
Security Expenses	-	-
Staff recruitment expenses	-	-
Bank charges	1 017,23	404,42
Initial cost for operating leases	-	-
Analytical Charges	9 095,00	-
Loss on sale/ write off. of property, plant and equipment (net)	-	-
Donations	-	-
Corporate social responsibility expenses	170,00	-
Miscellaneous expenses	10 032,98	95,00
<b>Total</b>	<b>726.240,01</b>	<b>402.615,58</b>

*B. H.*

## 17 Related parties disclosures

## A) Names of the related parties where there are transactions and description of relationships

	Country of Incorporation	Proportion of ownership interest as at	
		Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
a) Holding Company:			
Fermenta Biotech Limited	India	100%	100%
Subsidiaries:			
NA			

## b) Key Management Personnel

Name of Key Management Personnel	Designation
i) Key Management Personnel	
Ms Viviane Spethmann	Managing Director

B) Related party transactions:						( in EUR )
Sr.No.	Particulars	Holding Company	Subsidiaries	Key management personnel*	Enterprise significantly influenced by KMP or their relatives	Joint ventures / associates
1	Remuneration to Directors and Key Management Personnel (including commission)*	36,000.00 (22,202.06)	(-)		(-)	(-)
2	Directors sitting fees	(-)	(-)		(-)	(-)
3	Rent and service income	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
4	Rent paid	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
5	Expenditure incurred by related parties on behalf of Fermenta Biotech GmbH	(23,181.87)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
6	Sale of products					
	Fermenta USA LLC	280,328.30	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
	Fermenta Biotech Ltd	22,500.00	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
7	Purchase of raw materials and packing materials					
	Fermenta Biotech Ltd	1,092,600.00 (1,041,715.24)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(Figures in brackets are the corresponding figures in respect of the previous year.)

\* The remuneration to the key managerial personnel does not include the provisions made for gratuity and leave benefits, as they are determined on an actuarial basis for the company as a whole

## C) Balance outstanding as at the end of the year :

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
a. Trade payables and reimbursement payables		
Fermenta Biotech Ltd	3,823,517.81	2,730,917.74
b. Trade receivables and reimbursement receivables		
Fermenta USA LLC	280,328.30	0.00
Fermenta Biotech Ltd	22,500.00	0.00

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## 18 Commitments and Contingent liabilities

	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
(II) Contingent liabilities:		
Claims against the company not acknowledged as debts		
Letter of Comfort Issued by Holding Company on behalf of Fermenta Biotech GmbH	350.000,00	350.000,00

## 19 Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Company is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. The Company's financial risk management is an integral part of how to plan and execute its business strategies. The Board of Directors review and agree policies for managing each of these risks, which are summarised below.

**Market risk**

Market risk is the risk of loss of future earnings, fair values or future cash flows that may result from adverse changes in market rates and prices (such as interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, commodity prices and equity price risk). Market risk is attributable to all market risk-sensitive financial instruments, all foreign currency receivables and payables and all short-term and long-term borrowings. The Company is exposed to market risks related to foreign exchange rate risk, commodity rate risk, interest rate risk and other price risks, such as equity price risks. Thus, the Company's exposure to market risk is a function of borrowing activities, revenue generating and operating activities in foreign currencies.

**i) Commodity rate risk**

Exposure to market risk with respect to commodity prices primarily arises from the Company's purchases and sales of active pharmaceutical ingredients, including the raw material components for such active pharmaceutical ingredients. The prices of the Company's raw materials generally are stable. Cost of raw materials forms the largest portion of the Company's cost of revenues. A large portion of the Company's sales are subject to commodity rate risk having a volatile pricing. The Company monitors overall demand, supply position and pricing movement to decide marketing strategies to overcome risk of changing prices of the products.

**ii) Foreign currency risk**

The Company's foreign exchange risk arises from its foreign currency revenues and expenses and foreign currency borrowings. As a result, if the value of the Euro appreciates relative to these foreign currencies, the Company's revenues and expenses measured in Euro may decrease or increase and vice-versa. The exchange rate between the Euro and these foreign currencies have changed substantially in recent periods and may continue to fluctuate substantially in the future. Consequently, the Company largely uses the natural hedge to mitigate the risk of changes in foreign currency exchange rates in respect of its highly probable forecasted transactions and recognised assets and liabilities.

The Company did not enter into any derivative instruments for hedge or speculation. The year end foreign currency exposures that have not been hedged (before giving effects of natural hedge) by derivative instrument or otherwise are given below:

**iii) Trade receivables**

The Company has used expected credit loss (ECL) model for assessing the impairment loss. For this purpose, the Company uses a provision matrix to compute the expected credit loss amount. The provision matrix takes into account external and internal risk factors and historical data of credit losses from various customers. The Company evaluates the concentration of risk with respect to trade receivables which is low, as its customers are widely spread with small outstanding amounts (For detailed movement in provision for trade receivables - Refer note 3)

( in EUR )

Trade receivables	Mar 31, 2022	March 31, 2021
Not due	612.270,86	-
1 - 90 days	-	-
91 - 180 days	-	-
Beyond 180 days	15.280,00	15.280,00
	627.550,86	15.280,00