

Fermenta Biotech Limited

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August 12, 2025

Corporate Relations
BSE Limited,
Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers,
Dalal Street, Fort,
Mumbai – 400 001

Dear Sir,

Sub.: Presentation for shareholders at 73rd Annual General Meeting ('AGM')

Ref: Scrip Code: 506414

Please find enclosed herewith presentation for shareholders at 73rd Annual General Meeting.

Kindly take the same on record.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully,

for Fermenta Biotech Limited

Varadvinayak Khambete Company Secretary and Head - Legal

CS Membership No: A33861

Encl: As above

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73rd Annual General Meeting

of

Shareholders

12 August 2025



2024-25

was a year of

financial recovery

and

breakthrough innovation

Talking Points

Strategic Realignment Delivers Results

Refocused strategy on execution, efficiency, and innovation after navigating significant post-pandemic headwinds over the past two years

Robust Financial Turnaround

Consolidated revenue surged to ₹481 crore, up 39% from ₹347 crore in FY24 Restored profitability with EBITDA of ₹122 crore and net profit of ₹76 crore versus prior year net loss

Strong Foundation for Future Growth

Enhanced balance sheet strength and renewed confidence position Fermenta for continued momentum in FY26

Turnaround spans Fermenta's financials, operations, strategy

Recent Timeline



Manufacturing & technology breakthroughs

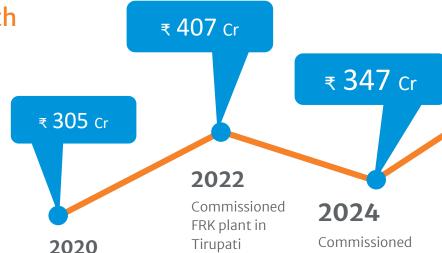
Backward integration & strategic growth

Human nutrition innovations

Plant-source Vitamin D3

Global recognition

Innovation expanding geographical presence global leadership in nutritional wellness



Backward integration of key starting material, viz, cholesterol

FY Revenue

Acquired 52% stake in AGD Nutrition USA— renamed Fermenta USA LLC

Launch of spray dried Vitamin D3 Feed Grade 500 by Fermenta Biotech GmbH Commissioned premix plant at Kullu

Commercialized Vitamin K1 using proprietary technology

Successfully transferred plantsource Vitamin D3 technology from R&D to manufacturing

EU GMP and US FDA certifications for Dahej facility

2025

₹ 481 cr

Completed validation batches for spray dried variant of Vitamin D3 100,000 IU/g powder for human nutrition – Vitamin D3 100 SD and started the qualification process with leading global customers and regulators

Began commercial scale production of plant-source Vitamin D3 active ingredient using technology developed in-house and completed validation batches of plant-source D3 in Oil and D3 spray dried powder variants for human nutrition-VITADEETM Green

Approval from GAIN and WFP, reinforcing our global commitment to quality nutrition

The Opportunity



Leverage Fermenta's strengths towards meeting evolving consumer needs and regulatory requirements across diverse markets



- ✓ Preventive health awareness
- ✓ Growing middle class
- ✓ Govt health initiatives
- ✓ Food fortification
- ✓ Functional food growth
- ✓ Animal nutrition demand
- ✓ Personalized nutrition

X Cross-cutting Trends

- ✓ Preventive health awareness
- ✓ New delivery systems
- ✓ Eco-friendly focus
- ✓ Supply chain visibility
- ✓ Immune health focus



Global

- ✓ Nutritional supplements
- ✓ Aging drives vitamin D
- ✓ Fortified food markets
- ✓ Clean label growth
- ✓ Pet nutrition market
- ✓ Prevention over cure
- ✓ Hidden hunger focus

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Regulatory Opportunities

- ✓ Evolving regulations
- ✓ Global standards
- ✓ Science-backed efficacy

Innovation Drivers

- ✓ Nutrigenomics
- ✓ Natural/organic solutions
- ✓ Functional food delivery

Strategy Map



Our Mission Global nutritional wellness while creating value for society, customers, and investors.

Financial	Financial Performance and Investor Value	Drive consistent, industry-leading financial results Optimize asset value to maximize investor returns Ensure sustainable growth through balanced organic and acquisition strategies		
Sales	Customer-Centric Approach	Target key sectors: Pharma, Supplements, Food & Beverage, Veterinary, and Premixes Exceed rigorous quality standards required by global industry leaders Cultivate strategic relationships with premier brands across health and nutrition		
Expansion	Market Expansion & Inorganic Growth	Solidify Vitamin D3 global market dominance Intensify presence across current 60-country footprint Execute strategic acquisitions to rapidly expand product capabilities Form key partnerships to penetrate new markets and strengthen positioning Integrate complementary technologies to accelerate innovation pipeline		
Internal Process	Operational Excellence Maximize advanced manufacturing capabilities Capitalize on decades of specialized high-value production expertise Implement integrated business approaches for superior efficiency	Innovation and Product Development Deploy cutting-edge R&D to create science-backed nutritional innovations Broaden premium vitamin, nutritional premix, and ingredient portfolio Deliver targeted research-based solutions for specific customer challenges	Sustainability and Social Responsibility Advance global health through innovative preventive nutrition solutions Enhance productivity and wellbeing across human and animal populations Pioneer environmental solutions through green chemistry innovations	
Organizational Learning	Capability Development	Develop specialized expertise in nutritional science and formulation Build research capabilities to stay at the forefront of nutritional innovation Cultivate cross-functional expertise across sectors and markets		

accelerate expansion diversify offerings | strengthen market position

Manufacturing and R&D





Dedicated Vitamin D3 with backward integration for cholesterol

Multiple global regulatory certifications

Corporate HQ + R&D excellence center
Pilot plant for process development
Innovation hub for new product initiatives
Quality control and validation laboratories
Regulatory and compliance center

Enzymes and APIs including Vitamin D3

Customized premix plant

Multiple global regulatory certifications

Kullu

Himachal Pradesh

Dahei

Gujarat

Thane

Tirupati
Andhra Pradesh
Fortified Rice Kernel (FRK) enriched with iron, vitamin B12, and folic acid Compliant with FSSAI guidelines for rice fortification
Certified by WFP

100+

15+

Scientists & Engineers

Key Certifications

75+

400+

Years of Expertise

Global Customers

Strategic Manufacturing Footprint
Breakthrough Capabilities at Global Scale
Global Trust Indicators

Strategic Partnership Ecosystem



		The Collaboration	Strategic Value
Abbott	Global healthcare company specializing in diagnostics, medical devices, and nutrition	Vitamin D awareness campaigns Print and audiovisual educational materials	Extends our reach to healthcare professionals and patients
NIFTEM	Premier food technology institute under Ministry of Food Processing Industries	Fortification of biscuits and juices with VITADEE™ Green Development of Fortified Rice Kernels (FRK)	Adds government-backed credibility to our fortification initiatives
Informa Markets	Leading global exhibition organizer for multiple industries	Exhibition participation · Conference sponsorship Vitamin D awareness activities	Enhances market visibility and creates industry networking opportunities
HADSA	Health Food and Dietary Supplements Association for nutraceuticals in India	Committee membership for annual conference Platinum sponsorship CEO panel discussions and speaker sessions	Strengthens our position in India's regulatory and industry landscape
GAIN	Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition combating worldwide malnutrition	Supporting DFQT+ digital traceability solution Improving quality assurance in fortification programs	Demonstrates our commitment to global nutrition challenges

Amplifies market reach | enhances technical capabilities | strengthens industry influence | expands social impact

Across the entire nutrition and fortification value chain

FBL Certifications



Comprehensive certifications demonstrate our commitment to meet diverse customer needs and global standards of quality, safety, sustainability, and ethical production.



Adherence to stringent guidelines for European pharmaceutical markets



Confirms ingredients and manufacturing processes comply with community-specific dietary requirements



Compliant with Global food safety standards



Confirms ingredients and manufacturing processes comply with community-specific dietary requirements





Vegetarian friendly



Meeting global vegan standards



Approval for participating in United Nations Rice Fortification Programs



GMP approval for dietary supplements



Ensures global food safety management



Tests, inspects, and certifies products to meet quality and safety standards across industries



US regulatory approval for safety standards involving food and dietary supplements



Ensures products are consistently produced according to quality standards appropriate for their intended use and as required by marketing authorization



For specialty feed ingredients and their mixtures, ensuring feed safety in the animal nutrition industry



Systematic preventive approach to food safety that identifies, evaluates, and controls hazards in the production process



GAIN Premix Facility approval for global micronutrient premix tenders

R&D Focus Areas & Achievements



	Focus	Key Achievements	Future Directions
API	Product pipelines Process improvement Yield enhancement	Commercialized 11 products including Vitamin K1, Cholesterol, Lanolin derivatives Cost optimization for Vitamin K1 process Enhanced Phenyramidol HCI process	Calcifediol commercialization VITADEE™ Green VITADEE™ SD (Spray Dried) Lanolin derivatives for cosmetics, lubricants
Biotechnology	Molecular biology Fermentation	Developed in-house TL Lipase & Dual Locus Created 'Penmox Enzyme' for one-pot synthesis Patented technologies	New lipase portfolio API enzyme applications Oleochemistry & Biodiesel
Pre-formulation	New ingredient versions Premix development Pilot-scale Innovation	Commercialized 10 vitamin products Developed premixes for multiple categories (rice, flour, oil, milk fortification) Filed patents for Vitamin D3 100 SD and	Calcifediol 1.25% commercialization WFP FRK premix development RUSF & RUTF premixes

Calcifediol

Strategic Portfolio for Future Growth



Spray-Dried Vitamin D3

- ✓ Patented 100,000 IU/g pharmaceutical-grade technology with CFP certification
- ✓ Protected Technology: Patentsecured process with limited competition
- ✓ From the pioneers of Vitamin D3
- ✓ Premium Application: Superior stability for pharmaceutical formulations
- ✓ Strategic Advantage: Essential European market access certification

VITADEE™ Green

- ✓ Plant-based Vitamin D3 with clean-label for vegan supplement markets
- ✓ Market Differentiator: Phytosterol-derived vegan alternative
- ✓ Quality Assurance: Only Multicompendial standards of Vitamin D3 40 MIU/g purity
- ✓ Competitive Edge: Higher purity & stability vs lichen-derived options
- ✓ Market Expertise: 55+ years manufacturing experience

Vitamin K1

- ✓ Strategic expansion into essential vitamin with limited global manufacturing
- ✓ Exclusive Position: Among few global vitamin K1 manufacturers
- ✓ Product Portfolio: API USP (oil) and 5% SD (spray-dried powder)
- ✓ Multi-Sector Appeal: Pharmaceutical, food, and nutraceutical applications
- ✓ Critical Function: Essential for blood clotting and bone health

Customized Premixes

- ✓ Equipped with advanced instrumentation and pilot-scale equipment, the lab allows us to simulate real-world manufacturing conditions, conduct small-scale formulation trials, and rapidly iterate based on customer feedback
- ✓ Collaborates closely with clients to co-develop solutions that are tailored to specific application needs — whether it's for dietary supplements, functional foods, or beverages
- ✓ Ensures that every premix is designed for optimal uniformity and shelf-life stability, delivering reliable performance in both dry and liquid formats

Clean-Label Growth Opportunity | Pharmaceutical Leadership Position **Limited Competition Advantage**

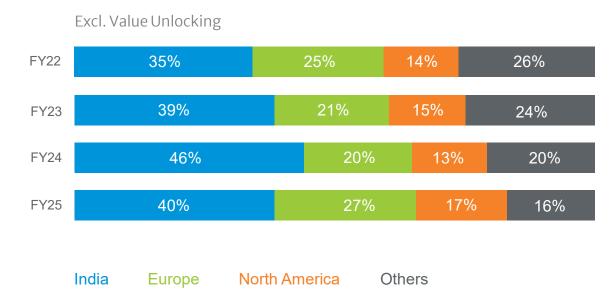
Globally Diversified Revenue with Balanced Customer Base



Resilient Revenue Streams

% of revenue from largest customer	9%
% of revenue from top 5 customers	25%
% of revenue from top 10 customers	38%
% of revenues from India	40%
Customers accounting for more than 5% of total revenue	1
Customers accounting for INR 1-5cr revenue	56
Customers accounting for INR 5-15cr revenue	11
Customers accounting for INR 15cr-plus revenue	6

Geographical Revenue Mix



A diversified and low-risk global client portfolio with strong traction across the mid-market and premium segments

Limited concentration risk form a stable growth foundation Strategic large accounts drive premium revenue without over-dependence

Fermenta's Value Proposition



Society

Contribute to global health and preventive care through nutritional ingredients
Support life productivity across human and animal populations
Address environmental challenges with custom and green chemistry solutions

Best-in-class, science-backed nutritional ingredients

Diverse market segments: Pharmaceuticals, Dietary Supplements, Food & Beverages, Veterinary, Nutritional Premixes

Meet exacting standards of leading global brands in pharma, dietary supplements, food, veterinary, and animal feed industries

Research-based custom solutions tailored to specific needs

Comprehensive portfolio of vitamins, nutritional premixes, premium ingredients

Nutritional

wellness for all.
On every plate.
In every meal.

Our core vision

Market leadership in Vitamin D3

Integrated business model

State-of-the-art manufacturing

Decades of expertise in high-value manufacturing

Global scale of operations

Strong R&D and continuous innovation leading to cost/environmental/bioavailability benefits

Robust financial performance

Diversified revenue streams across multiple product lines and market segments and applications, as well as from value unlocking from assets

Deep relationships with leading brands in human/ animal health and nutrition; food & beverages

Key Numbers



(₹ Crore)

41

210

109

105

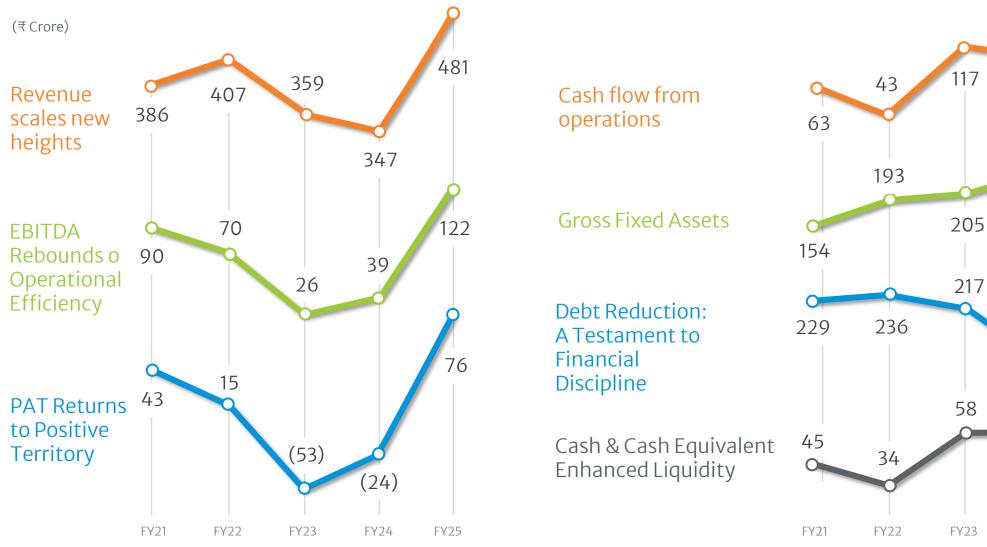
236

132

60

FY24

A year of Recovery, Debt Reduction & Operational Efficiency

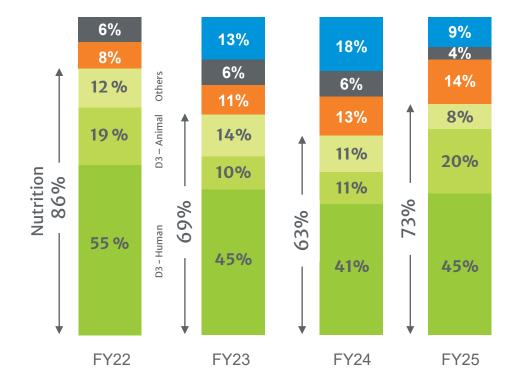


FY25

Revenue Mix (Consolidated)



				(₹ Crore)
	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25
Nutrition Business	350	248	217	350
Vitamin D3 - Human Nutrition	224	163	141	216
Vitamin D3 - Animal Nutrition	79	37	38	94
Others	47	48	39	40
Other Business	33	40	46	67
Other API & Intermediates	21	20	29	38
Green Chemistry	8	7	5	7
Environmental Solutions	4	13	12	22
Other Income	24	23	20	20
Value Unlocking	-	48	64	45
Real Estate	-	48	64	45
Total	407	359	347	481



Financials



Disciplined Execution Drives Financial Turnaround and Sustainable Growth

Income Statement

₹ Crore

Total expenses grew at less than half the rate of revenue growth, translating strong top-line momentum into exceptional bottom-line performance and margin expansion

	FY25	FY24	%Change
INCOME			
Revenue from operations	469	335	4 0%
Other income	12	12	▲ 0%
Total Income	481	347	40 %
EXPENCES			
Cost of materials consumed	119	77	▲ 54%
Purchases of stock-in-trade	60	27	121%
Change in inventories	(31)	26	▼ (219%)
Employee benefits expense	65	59	11%
Finance costs	14	17	(17%)
Depreciation and amortisation	24	25	(2%)
Other expenses	147	119	23%
Total Expenses	398	350	1 4%
PROFITABILITY			
Profit before tax	83	(2)	
Tax expense	7	(14)	
Profit after tax and exceptional item	76	(24)	

Balance Sheet

₹ Crore

Our disciplined financial stewardship cut debt while expanding critical assets – fueling future-ready growth without overleveraging

	FY25	FY24	%Change
ASSETS			
Total Assets	614	548	12%
Non Current Assets	279	306	-8%
Current Assets	335	242	▲ 39%
LIABILITIES			
Total Equity	359	285	A 26%
Non Current Liabilities	44	89	-50%
Current Liabilities	212	173	<u>^</u> 22%

Cash Flow

₹ Crore

Prudent working capital deployment and debt reduction position us for scalable growth

Particular	FY25	FY24
OPERATING CASH FLOW		
Net Profit	▲ 83	(10)
Depreciation	y 24	25
Working Capital Changes	(83)	33
Other Adjustments	T 16	58
Operating Cash Flow	V 41	105
INVESTING CASH FLOW		
Capex	(22)	(19)
Other Adjustments	▲ 22	4
Investing Cash Flow	(0)	(15)
FINANCING CASH FLOW		
Equity	<u> </u>	0
Debt	▲ (36)	(69)
Other Financing Cost	(18)	(22)
Financing Cash Flow	(51)	(91)
Net Cash Flow	(10)	(1)

Takeaway



Leadership Position

Among top 3 global Vitamin D3 manufacturers with exclusive position in India, serving 350+ customers across 60+ countries

Innovation & Manufacturing Excellence

70+ years expertise with 100+ scientists driving innovation in premium nutritional ingredients backed by state-of-the-art, certified facilities

Strong Financial Trajectory

Consistent revenue growth from ₹22 Cr (FY03) to ₹481 Cr (FY25) with diversified portfolio and proactive value unlocking from strategic assets

Risk-Aware Growth Strategy

Comprehensive risk management across financial, operational, regulatory, and safety domains with proactive mitigation strategies

Strategic Market Opportunities

Positioned to capture growing markets in preventive health, fortified foods, and clean-label products through strategic partnerships

Nutritional
Wellness for all.
On every plate.
In every meal.

Thank you

Contact

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Fermenta Biotech Ltd